



T&T3 5.5



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PROJECT MATHS

Text & Tests

Leaving **3** Certificate

chapter

5

Arithmetic

Section 5.5 **Currency transactions**

Example 1

A US visitor exchanged \$2000 for euro when the exchange rate was $\text{€}1 = \$1.36$. A charge was made for this service. If the person received $\text{€}1444.20$, calculate the charge in euro.

Exercise 5.5

1. If $\text{€}1 = \$1.32$,
 - (i) what is the equivalent in euro of \$1800
 - (ii) what is the equivalent in dollars of €2800?

Exercise 5.5

2. On a visit to Ireland a US tourist changed \$3000 to euro when the rate was $\text{€}1 = \$1.36$. How much, in euro, did she receive if the exchange bureau charged $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ commission?

Exercise 5.5

3. If $\text{€}1 = \text{£}0.85$ sterling,
- (i) how many euro would you get for $\text{£}1500$?
 - (ii) how much in sterling would you get for $\text{€}2000$?

Exercise 5.5

€ → Other (x) and Other → € (÷)

4. Given that US\$ = US Dollars, Y = Japanese Yen and F = Swiss Francs and
€1 = US\$1.4 = Y112 = F1.32.

- (i) How many US\$ would you get for €1200? $\times 1.4 = \text{US\$ } 1680$
- (ii) How many yen would you get for €2400? $\times 112 = \text{Y } 268,800$
- (iii) How many euro would you get for F4500? $\div 1.32 = \text{€ } 3409.09$
- (iv) How many euro would you get for US\$1350? $\div 1.4 = \text{€ } 964.29$
- (v) How many US dollars would you get for Y36 000?
- (vi) How many yen would you get for F7500?

$$\text{v) } 36,000 \div 112 = \text{€ } 321.43 \times 1.4 = \text{US\$ } 450$$

$$\text{vi) } 7500 \div 1.32 = \text{€ } 5681.82 \times 112 = \text{Y } 636,363.84.$$

Exercise 5.5

$$\text{€} \rightarrow \text{F} (x) \quad \text{F} \rightarrow \text{€} \div$$

5. A Swiss tourist paid 4600 francs to a travel agent for a holiday in Ireland. The cost to the travel agent of organising the holiday was €2860. $\times 1.4 = 4004 \text{ F}$
Calculate in Swiss francs the profit made by the travel agent if $\text{€}1 = 1.4$ Swiss francs.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4600 \\ -4004 \\ \hline 596 \text{ Francs} \end{array}$$

Exercise 5.5

6. When the exchange rate was €1 = 9.8 South African Rand, a woman exchanged 12 000 South African Rand to euro at a bank. The bank charged a fee for this transaction. If the woman received €1166.60, find in euro the fee charged by the bank.

$$\begin{array}{r} 12,000 \div 9.8 = \text{€ } 1224.49 \\ - 1166.60 \\ \hline \text{€ } 57.89 \end{array}$$

Exercise 5.5

7. On a trip to Sweden a tourist exchanged €4500 for Swedish Krone when the exchange rate was €1 = 8.75 Krone. He spent 25 400 Krone and then on his return exchanged what he had left back into euro, when the exchange rate was now €1 = 8.60 Krone. How much did he receive in euro?

$$\begin{aligned} 4500 \times 8.75 &= 39375 \text{ K} \\ - 25,400 \\ \hline 13975 \text{ K} &\div 8.60 \\ &= \text{€ } 1625. \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 5.5

8. *H/W* An Australian tourist exchanged \$2500 for euro at an Irish bank. The bank charged a percentage commission for the transaction. If the exchange rate was $\text{€}1 = \$1.36$ and the tourist received $\text{€}1801.47$, find the percentage commission charged by the bank.

Exercise 5.5

9. A dealer bought Swiss francs when the exchange rate was $\text{€}1 = 1.45$ francs. If he received 43 400 francs, find how many euro he exchanged. Give your answer to the nearest euro.

He sold the Swiss francs when the exchange rate was $\text{€}1 = 1.28$ francs.

Find, correct to the nearest euro, how much the dealer lost or gained in the transaction.

Answers 5.5

1. (i) €1363.64 (ii) \$3696
2. €2150.74
3. (i) €1764.71 (ii) £1700
4. (i) \$1680 (ii) Y268 800
(iii) €3409.09 (iv) €964.29
(v) \$450 (vi) Y636 363.64
5. 596 Swiss Francs
6. €57.99
7. €1625
8. 2%
9. €29 931; €3975 gain